



On Mantzikert Battle 1071

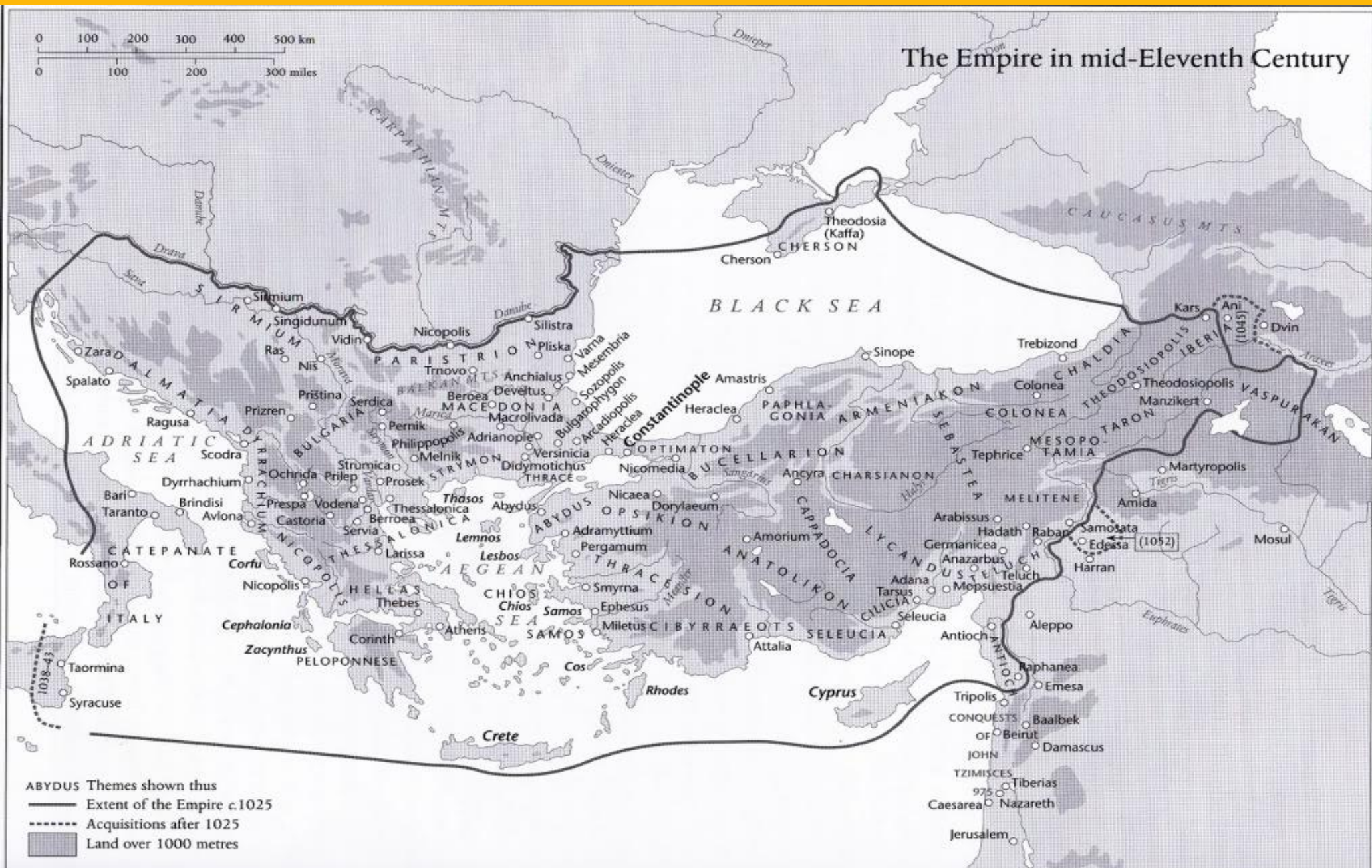
(26 August 1071)

Byzantine Greeks vs Seljuk Turks

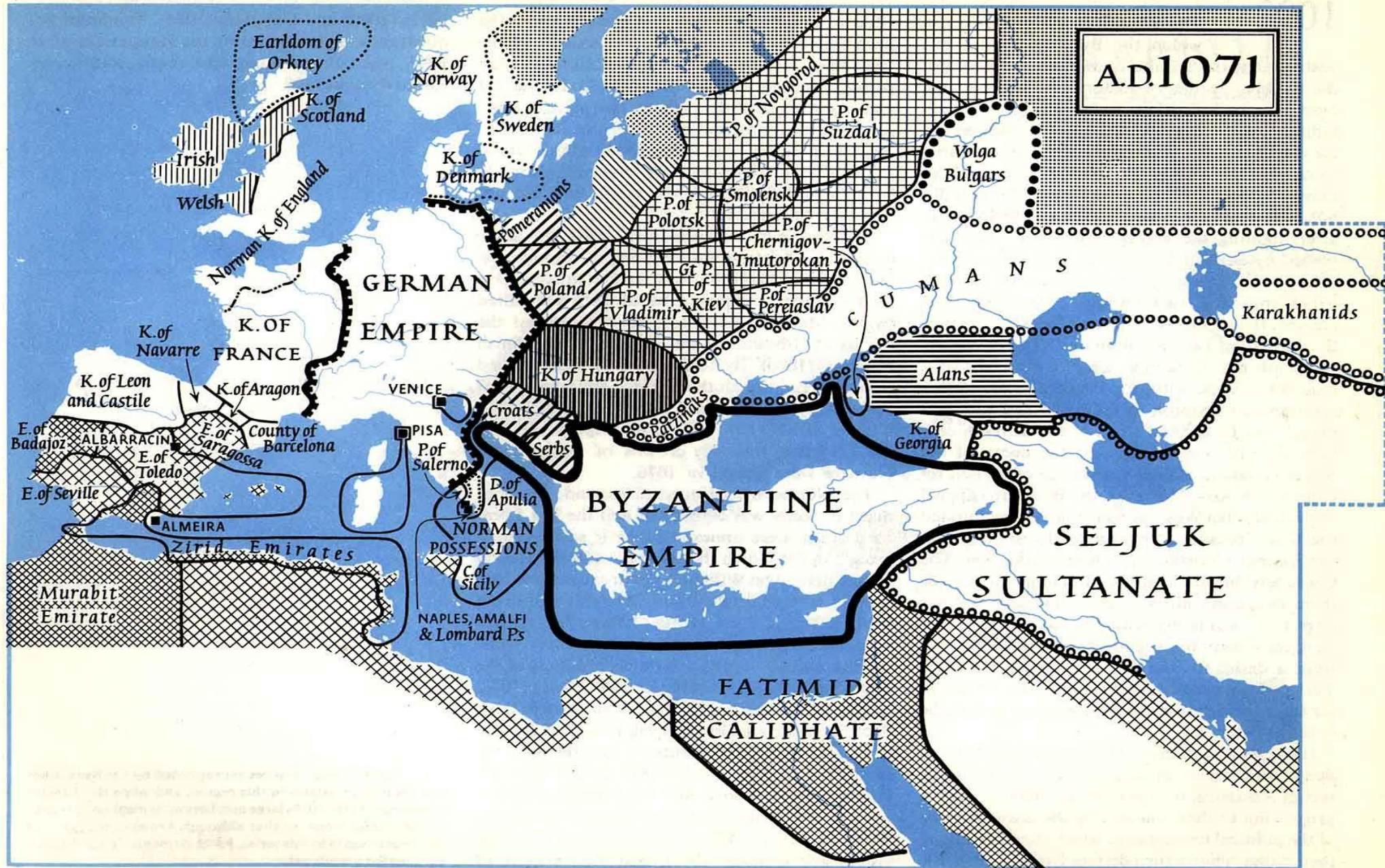
ΕΛΛΗΝΟΒΥΖΑΝΤΙΟ (11^{ος} Αιών)



ΕΛΛΗΝΟΒΥΖΑΝΤΙΟ ΠΑΓΚΟΣΜΙΑ ΥΠΕΡΔΥΝΑΜΗ (1050)



ΕΥΡΩΠΗ & ΜΕΣΟΓΕΙΟΣ (1071)



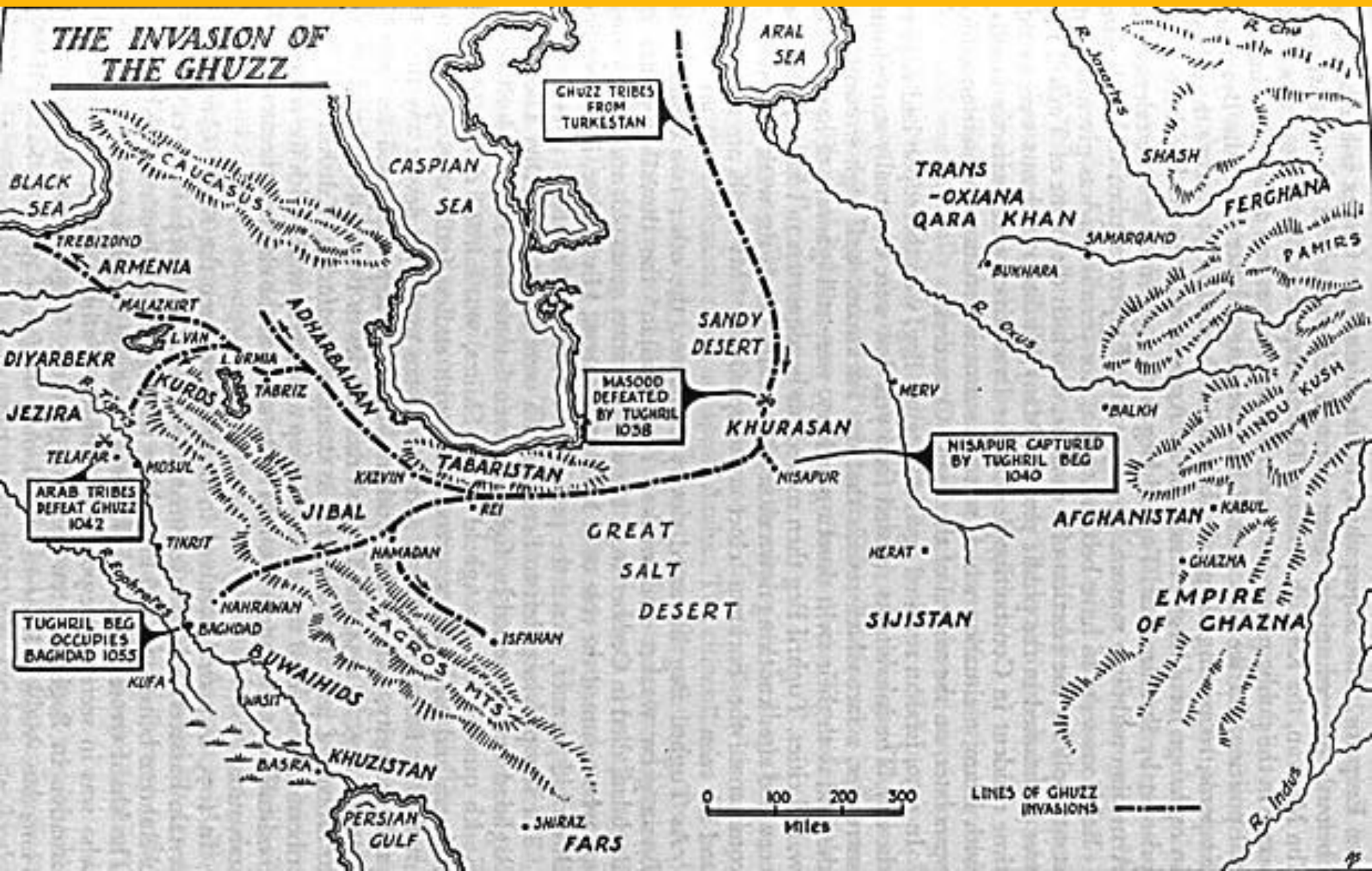
ΙΣΛΑΜ (11^{ος} Αιών)



Οι Τούρκοι πριν μετακινηθούν προς δυσμάς



Τούρκοι κινούνται προς δυσμάς



ΓΕΩΜΟΡΦΟΛΟΓΙΑ ΑΝΑΤΟΛΙΑΣ



(Μαντζικέρτ) - Πύλη για την Μικρά Ασία

The map illustrates the Eastern Roman Empire (Byzantine Empire) during the late 11th century. Key features include:

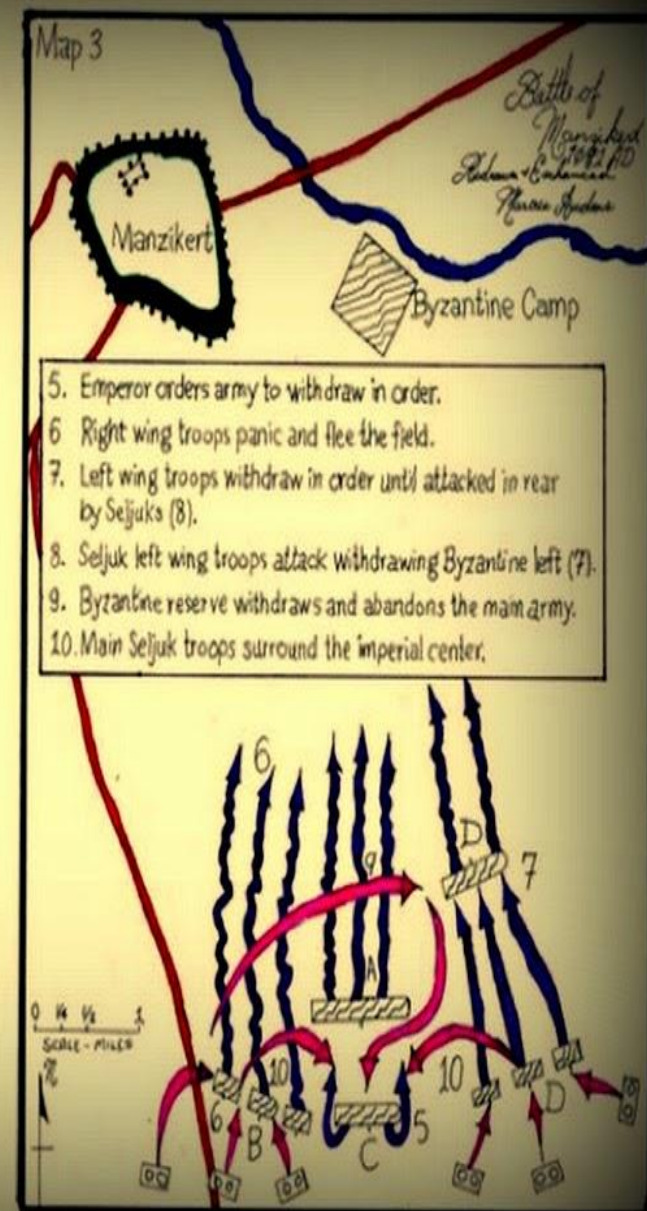
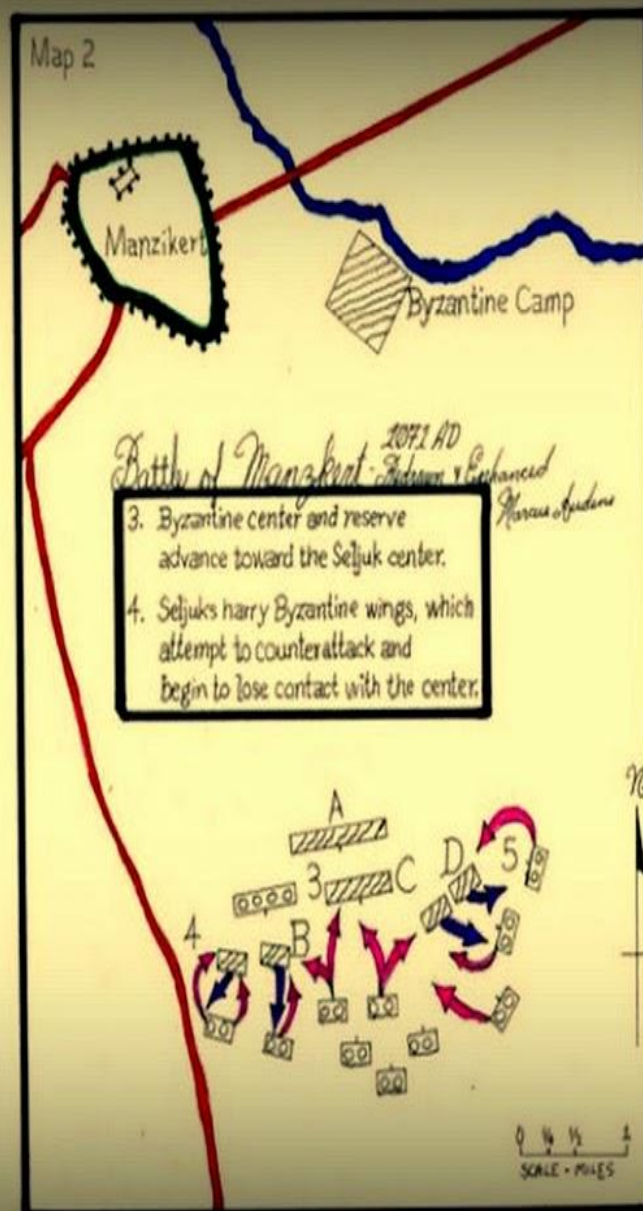
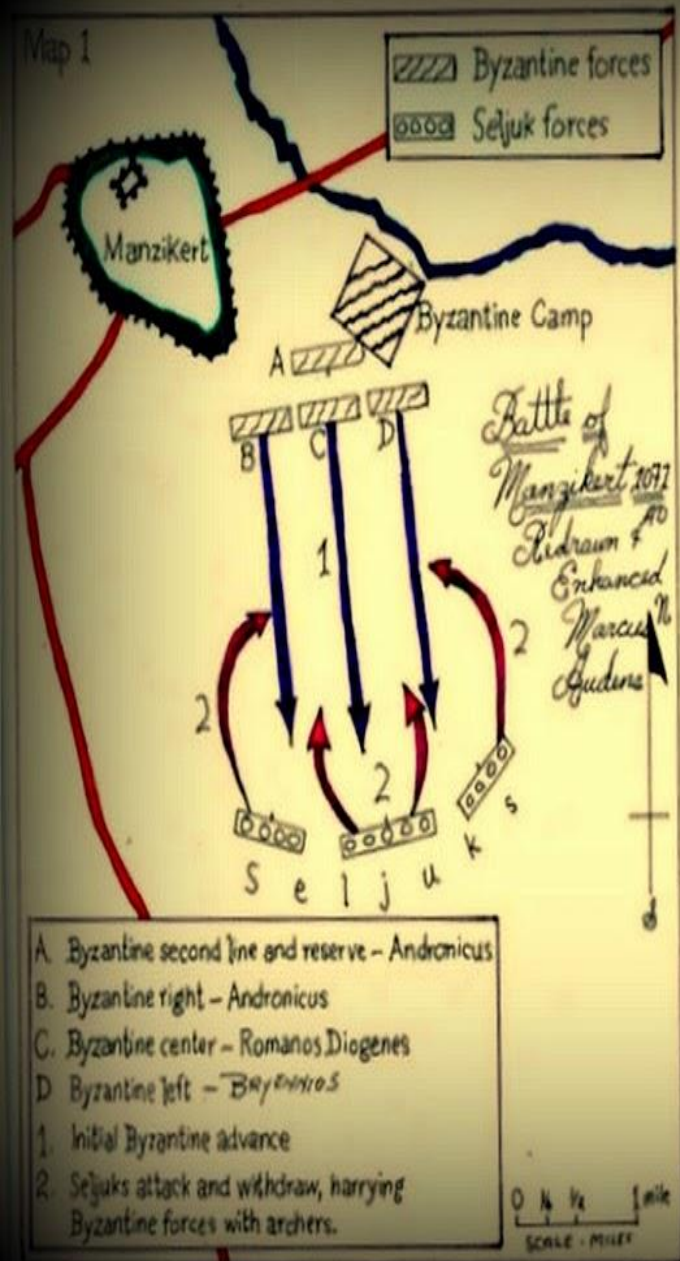
- Geographical Features:** The Black Sea to the north, the Aegean Sea to the west, and the Mediterranean Sea to the south. The Taurus Mountains are prominently shown in the east.
- Provinces and Regions:** Labeled regions include Paphlagonia, Armenia, Cilicia, Cappadocia, and others.
- Cities:** Numerous cities are marked, including Constantinople, Antioch, Jerusalem, and many others.
- Manzikert:** The location of Manzikert (Μαντζικέρτ) is highlighted in the Taurus Mountains region, near the border with the Seljuk Empire.



Μάχη στο Μαντζικέρτ (6 Αυγούστου 1071)



Μάχη στο Μαντζικέρτ (6 Αυγούστου 1071)



ΜΑΝΤΖΙΚΕΡΤ & ΑΡΑΡΑΤ (σήμερα)



ΕΛΛΗΝΟΒΥΖΑΝΤΙΟ (Μετά το Μαντζικέρτ)



The Byzantine Empire (1000-1100)

Byzantine Empire went from a major to minor power after the Byzantine loss at the Battle of Manzikert in 1071 against the Seljuk Turks.

Ανατολικόν μετά το Μαντζικέρτ



Byzantine Decline

- Decline begins after 1054 (Church schism)
- 1) 1071: Battle of Manzikert (Seljuk Turks take most of Central Asian provinces; removes important sources of taxes, food, trade)
 - 2) Independent Slavic states (Bulgaria, Serbia) emerge which diminish Byzantine power
 - Break away from Byzantine control
 - 3) 1204: Crusaders and Venetian merchants sack Constantinople
- 1453: Constantinople taken by Ottoman Turks
 - 3 Groups contribute to destruction of Byzantines



Οι Τούρκοι στην Μικρά Ασία & Ανατολικόν

The Conquering Seljuks



- ◆ Turks are a nomadic group living along western border of China.
- ◆ Group led by Turkish family—the Seljuks—seizes Baghdad in 1055.
- ◆ In 1071 Seljuk sultans crush Byzantine Empire at Battle of Manzikert.
- ◆ Seljuks take most of Anatolia; bring Turks close to Constantinople.

Η ΓΕΩΓΡΑΦΙΑ καθοδηγεί τους Τούρκους



Σημασία που δίνει η σημερινή Τουρκική κυβέρνηση



Σημασία που δίνει η σημερινή Τουρκική κυβέρνηση



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26 AĞUSTOS
1922
BÜYÜK TAARRUZ



26 AĞUSTOS
1071
MALAZGİRT